



DIFFERENT DATA SOURCES FOR DATA COLLECTION ON ASSET OWNERSHIP IN MALAWI.

ADDIS ABABA : ETHIOPIA

JULY 2018

PRESENTATION OUTLINE

- INTRODUCTION

- ASSETS AS DEFINED IN THE COMPENDIUM

- SURVEYS USED

- WELFARE MONITORING SURVEY

- INTEGRATED HOUSEHOLD SURVEY

- POPULATION AND HOUSING CENSUS

- NATIONAL CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE AND LIVESTOCK (NACAL)

INTRODUCTION

- ASSETS AS DEFINED IN THE COMPENDIUM OF STATISTICS (2012)
 - ASSETS: DURABLE ITEM THAT CAN BE USED FOR MORE THAN ONE YEAR
- ASSETS CAN APPRECIATE OR DEPRECIATE IN VALUE OVERTIME
- EXAMPLES OF ASSETS THAT ARE ASKED IN MALAWI'S HOUSEHOLD (AGRICULTURAL LAND, CAR, OXCARTS, TELEVISION, RADIO, HOE, LIVESTOCK, BED, CHAIR, PHONE , FRIDGE, ETC)

INTEGRATED HOUSEHOLD SURVEY

- CONDUCTED EVERY 5 YEARS
- THE RECENT IHS WAS THE FOURTH IN ITS SERIES (CONDUCTED IN APRIL 2016-APRIL 2017)
- COLLECTED INFORMATION FROM A SAMPLE OF 12,480 HOUSEHOLDS STATISTICALLY DESIGNED TO BE REPRESENTATIVE AT BOTH NATIONAL, DISTRICT, URBAN AND RURAL LEVELS
- IHS AIMS TO PROVIDE BENCHMARK POVERTY, VULNERABILITY, AND SOCIO-ECONOMIC INDICATORS TO FOSTER EVIDENCE-BASED POLICY FORMULATION AND MONITOR THE PROGRESS OF MEETING MDGS, SDGS AND OTHER NATIONAL GOALS

- THE IHS COLLECTS DATA ON OWNERSHIP OF BOTH CONSUMABLE DURABLE GOODS AND PRODUCTION DURABLE GOODS.
- CONSUMABLE DURABLE GOODS REFER TO APPLIANCES SUCH AS RADIO, MORTAR, BICYCLE, CHAIR, BED, TABLE, IRON, CLOCK, TELEVISION AND COMPUTER.
- PRODUCTION DURABLE GOODS REFER TO ITEMS USED IN AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTION SUCH AS HAND HOE, WATERING CAN, LIVESTOCK KRAAL AND OX-CART AMONG OTHERS
- DATA COLLECTED AT HUSEHOLD LEVEL
- IT FURTHER COLLECTS DATA ON WHO IN THE HOUSEHOLD OWNS THE ITEM TO WHICH THEY RESPONDED THAT THE HOUSEHOLD OWNS
- HOW MANY INDIVIDUALS OUTSIDE OF THE HOUSEHOLD ARE CO-OWNERS OF THIS ASSET

WELFARE MONITORING SURVEY (WMS)

- SUPPOSED TO BE CONDUCTED EVERY YEAR
- THE LATEST WMS WAS DONE IN 2014 AND WAS THE SEVENTH OF A SERIES THAT STARTED IN 2005
- GENERALLY WMS AIMS AT PROVIDING RAPID INFORMATION ON SELECTED CORE INDICATORS IN THE POPULATION THAT WOULD ENABLE MONITORING CHANGES ON A YEARLY BASIS



- SPECIFICALLY IT AIMS AT PROVIDING:

- INDICATORS FOR MONITORING LIVING CONDITIONS OF PEOPLE IN MALAWI.

- INDICATORS FOR MONITORING PROGRESS AND ATTAINMENT OF GOALS OUTLINED IN THE MALAWI GROWTH AND DEVELOPMENT STRATEGY (MGDS) II AND THE MILLENNIUM DEVELOPMENT GOALS (MDGS).

- THE 2014 WMS COLLECTED DATA FROM 14000 HOUSEHOLDS

- DATA ON OWNERSHIP OF ASSETS IS COLLECTED AT HOUSEHOLD LEVEL



POPULATION AND HOUSING CENSUS

- CONDUCTED EVERY 10 YEARS
- THE LAST MPHC WAS DONE IN 2008
- MALAWI IS AT THE MOMENT PREPARING FOR THE 2018 MPHC WHOSE DATA COLLECTION IS SCHEDULED FOR SEPTEMBER OF 2018.
- THE 2018 CENSUS WILL ALLOW FOR THE COUNTRY TO GATHER INFORMATION ABOUT THE GENERAL POPULATION, IN ORDER TO PRESENT A FULL AND RELIABLE PICTURE OF THE MALAWI POPULATION- ITS HOUSING CONDITIONS AND DEMOGRAPHIC, SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS

- DATA ON OWNERSHIP OF ASSETS IS ASKED AT HOUSEHOLD LEVEL
- HOWEVER, OWNERSHIP OF AGRICULTURAL LAND IS ASKED OF EACH INDIVIDUAL (EVERY HOUSEHOLD MEMBER AGE THREE AND ABOVE)
 - RESPONDENTS ARE ASKED WHETHER THEY OWN THE LAND (ALONE, JOINTLY, BOTH ALONE & JOINTLY OR DO NOT OWN)
 - RESPONDENTS ARE FURTHER ASKED WHETHER OR NOT THEY HAVE A TITLE DEED WITH THEIR NAME ON THE LAND

NATIONAL CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE AND LIVESTOCK (NACAL)

- SUPPOSED TO BE CONDUCTED EVERY 10 YEARS
- THE LAST NACAL WAS CONDUCTED IN 2007 WHICH WAS A THIRD IN ITS SERIES
- THE NEXT WAS SUPPOSED TO BE IN 2017 BUT FAILED DUE TO FINANCIAL PROBLEMS
- TENTATIVELY SCHEDULED FOR 2019/20 RESOURCES PERMITTING
- THE NACAL PRESENTS INFORMATION ABOUT PRODUCTION, AREA AND YIELD OF MAJOR CROPS GROWN, LIVESTOCK AND POULTRY, FARMING PRACTICES, FOOD SECURITY, IMPACT OF HIV/AIDS ON AGRICULTURE SECTOR AND VILLAGE LEVEL INFORMATION ON SOCIO-ECONOMIC SECTOR

- **DATA ON OWNERSHIP OF ASSETS IS COLLECTED AT HOUSEHOLD LEVEL**

- **OWNERSHIP OF LIVESTOCK AND POULTRY**

- **OWNERSHIP OF EQUIPMENT AND FARM STRUCTURES**

- **OWNERSHIP OF LAND**